

GEP

DAY 2

Name: _____

1. Calculate:

(1) $648 - 57 - 76 + 257 - 48 - 24$ (2) $100 - 98 + 96 - 94 + 92 - 90 + \cdots + 4 - 2$

【Solution】

$$\begin{aligned} & (1) \quad 648 - 57 - 76 + 257 - 48 - 24 \\ &= 648 - 48 + 257 - 57 - 76 - 24 \\ &= (648 - 48) + (257 - 57) - (76 + 24) \\ &= 600 + 200 - 100 \\ &= 700 \\ & (2) \quad 100 - 98 + 96 - 94 + 92 - 90 + \cdots + 4 - 2 \\ &= (100 - 98) + (96 - 94) + (92 - 90) + \cdots + (4 - 2) \\ &= 2 + 2 + 2 + \cdots + 2 \\ &= 2 \times (50 \div 2) \\ &= 2 \times 25 \\ &= 50 \end{aligned}$$

2. Calculate: $25 \times 28 \times 125 \times 24$

【Solution】

$$\begin{aligned} & 25 \times 28 \times 125 \times 24 \\ &= 25 \times 4 \times 7 \times 125 \times 8 \times 3 \\ &= 100 \times 7 \times 1000 \times 3 \\ &= 2100000 \end{aligned}$$

3. Find seven consecutive odd numbers whose sum is 147.

【Solution】

The middle number is: $147 \div 7 = 21$
So, they are 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, and 27.